

Department Name	Community College Tuition
Account(s)	2490

Description																		
Sections 6304 and 6305 of the New York State Education Law require contributions from a student’s “home county” for the payment of community college expenses incurred outside of the county.																		
Community College payments are based on a formula that determines a full-time equivalent (FTE) student chargeback rate for each student, which is billed back to their home county. The rate is established by dividing the local sponsor share by the total number of full-time equivalent students (FTE’s) attending the institution from all counties. This is the per capita rate that should be applied to all students regardless of the county of residence. For out-of-state students, this amount is simply added to the student’s tuition amount. The chargeback rate itself has an operational and capital component that is influenced by different factors.																		
The operational rate changes if the size of the community college’s budget increases or decreases or the number of students rises or falls significantly. For instance, if the community college’s net operating budget increases or the number of students falls, the chargeback rate increases.																		
Due to its proximity to Albany County, a lot more Albany residents attend Hudson Valley Community College (HVCC) in Rensselaer County than any other community college in the New York system. In 2021, HVCC represented approximately 83% percent of Albany County’s liability for community college chargebacks at just over \$12 million dollars. Thus, Albany County’s costs are very dependent on enrollment at HVCC and its financial interactions with its sponsor county, Rensselaer. As shown in the table below, the vast majority of Albany County chargebacks go to HVCC.																		
<table><tr><th>Educational Institute</th><th>Amount</th><th>Share</th></tr><tr><td>Hudson Valley Community College</td><td>\$10,618,820</td><td>83%</td></tr><tr><td>Schenectady County Community College</td><td>\$1,034,183</td><td>8%</td></tr><tr><td>Fashion Institute of Technology</td><td>\$353,399</td><td>3%</td></tr><tr><td>Columbia Greene County Community College</td><td>\$193,896</td><td>2%</td></tr><tr><td>All Other Institutes</td><td>\$575,912</td><td>5%</td></tr></table>	Educational Institute	Amount	Share	Hudson Valley Community College	\$10,618,820	83%	Schenectady County Community College	\$1,034,183	8%	Fashion Institute of Technology	\$353,399	3%	Columbia Greene County Community College	\$193,896	2%	All Other Institutes	\$575,912	5%
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A local sponsor share is determined by deducting state aid and student tuition payments from the community college’s net operating budget. The operational chargeback formula has enabled sponsoring counties with community colleges to keep their costs stable while increasing the costs to counties without community colleges. HVCC’s chargeback rate has increased over 30% in the last five years while overall Community College costs have risen just over 20%. This large increase by HVCC has kept it as the largest segment of the County’s Community College costs. These increases have cost the County over \$2,000,000. Albany County continues to pay a significant portion of HVCC’s operational costs without a role in either the governance of Hudson Valley Community College or in oversight of its costs or finances.																		

County Costs to HVCC vs. Rensselaer County Total Contribution for Community College Tuition		
Period	Albany County Costs*	Rensselaer County Costs
2006-2007	\$6,676,294	\$3,138,900
2007-2008	\$8,380,340	\$3,138,900
2008-2009	\$8,521,742	\$3,138,900
2009-2010	\$8,726,333	\$3,138,900
2010-2011	\$9,023,165	\$3,138,900
2011-2012	\$9,274,781	\$3,138,900
2012-2013	\$8,640,083	\$3,238,900
2013-2014	\$8,790,900	\$3,338,900
2014-2015	\$8,294,254	\$3,591,900
2015-2016	\$8,398,146	\$4,675,900
2016-2017	\$7,674,059	\$5,075,000
2017-2018	\$8,097,688	\$5,399,211
2018-2019	\$9,448,830	\$5,838,078
2019-2020	\$9,936,874	\$5,475,900
2020-2021	\$10,618,820	\$5,475,900

*Albany County costs represent calendar year.

As can be seen in the above chart, Rensselaer County's contribution has remained virtually unchanged for many years, only increasing slightly in the last few years. While Rensselaer County's contribution remained essentially capped until 2012, Albany County has seen its costs climb at an increased rate.